and



1. A method for creating a virtual media channel at an end user, comprising:

receiving a first signal including national programming;

receiving a second signal including local programming;

receiving a network command originating from somewhere other than the end user;

switching between said first and second signals in response to said network command, wherein said switching occurs at the enduser.

- 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

 receiving a second network command; and

 switching back between said first and second signals in response to said second

 network command.
 - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a satellite signal including national programming.
 - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a direct broadcast satellite signal including national programming.
 - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a cable signal including national programming.

- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a broadcast television signal including local programming.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a digital broadcast television signal including local programming.
- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a cable signal including local programming.
- 9. The method of claim 1, further comprising storing said second signal at the end user.
- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein said switching between said first and second signals comprises switching between said first signal and said stored second signal in response to said network command.
- 11. The method of claim 1, further comprising storing said network command at the end user.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein said receiving a network command comprises receiving a network command including a time to switch between said first and second signals.
- 13. The method of claim 11, wherein said receiving a network command comprises receiving a network command including a time to switch between said first and second signals.

- 14. The method of class 13, wherein said switching between said first signal and said second signal comprises switching between said first signal and said second signal at said time to switch included in said network command.
- 15. The method of claim 14, further comprising storing said second signal at the end user.
- 16. The method of claim 14, wherein said switching between said first signal and said second signal at said time to switch comprises switching between said first signal and said stored second signal at said time to switch.
- 17. A method for creating a virtual media channel at an end user, comprising:

 receiving a first signal including a first program stream;

 receiving a second signal including a second program stream;

 receiving a command originating from somewhere other than the end user; and switching between said first and second signals in response to said command, wherein said switching occurs at the end user
- 18. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a first signal including a national program stream.
- 19. The method of claim/18, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a second signal including a data stream.
- 20. The method of claim 18, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a second signal including a national program stream.

- 21. The method of claim 18, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a second signal including a local program stream.
- 22. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a satellite signal including a first program stream.
- 23. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a cable signal including a first program stream.
- 24. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a broadcast television signal including a first program stream.
- 25. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a digital broadcast television signal including a first program stream.
- 26. The method of claim 25, wherein said receiving a digital broadcast television signal comprises receiving a digital broadcast television signal including a data stream.
- 27. The method of claim 17, wherein said receiving a first signal comprises receiving a first signal including a local program stream.
- 28. The method of claim 27, wherein said receiving a second signal comprises receiving a second signal including a local program stream.

- 29. The method of chara 27, wherein said receiving a second signal including a data stream.
- 30. A receiving device located at an end user compr/sing:
 - a first receiver channel that receives a first signal including a first data stream;
- a second receiver channel that receives a second signal including a second data stream;
- a third receiver channel that receives a third signal including a network command originating from somewhere other than the end user; and
- a switch that switches between said first receiver channel and said second receiver channel based on said network command.
- 31. The receiving device of claim 30, further comprising a storage device.
- 32. The receiving device of claim 31, wherein said storing device stores said first data stream.
- 33. The receiving device of claim 31, wherein said storing device stores said network command.
- 34. The receiving device of claim 30, wherein said first receiver channel comprises a direct broadcast satellite receiver channel.
- 35. The receiving device of claim 30, wherein said first receiver channel comprises a broadcast television receiver channel.

- 36. The receiving device of claim 30, wherein said first receiver channel comprises a digital broadcast television receiver channel.
- 37. The receiving device of claim 30, wherein said first receiver channel comprises a cable receiver channel.
- 38. The receiving device of claim 34, wherein said second receiver channel comprises a broadcast television receiver channel.
- 39. The receiving device of claim 38, wherein said second receiver channel comprises a digital broadcast television receiver channel.
- 40. The receiving device of claim 31, wherein said switch switches between said first receiver channel and said storage device/based on said network command.
- The receiving device of claim 30, wherein said second receiver channel and said third receiver channel are the same.
- The receiving device of claim 31, wherein said first receiver channel comprises a telecommunications channel.
- The receiving device of claim 42 wherein said first data stream is received on said telecommunications channel and cached on said storage device.

44 A receiving devis comprising:

a first receiver that receives a first data stream from a direct broadcast satellite system;

a second receiver that receives a second data stream from a broadcast television system; and

a switch connected to said first receiver and said second receiver and responsive to a network command.

- The receiving device of claim 44 wherein said second data stream includes local programming.
- The receiving device of claim 44 wherein said second data stream includes data files.
- The receiving device of claim 44 further comprising a storage device said second data stream.
- 48 A switch comprising:
 - a first input connected to a first receiver;
 - a second input connect to a second receiver; and

an output for providing one of said first input and said second input device to an output device,

wherein said switch switches between said first input and said second output in response to a remotely originated command.

A method for creating a virtual media channel, comprising:

monitoring a first signal for cue data, wherein said first signal includes national programming;

generating an avail profile using said cue data;

selecting a delivery commitment that can be satisfied by said avail profile, wherein local program content is associated with said delivery commitment;

transmitting a second signal with said local program content according to said avail profile; and

causing a receiving device located at or hear the point of reception by an end user to switch between said first signal and said second signal.

- 50. The method of claim 49, wherein said causing a receiving device to switch between said first signal and said second signal comprises sending a switch command.
- 51. The method of claim 50, wherein said sending a switch command comprises broadcasting a switch command.
- 52. The method of claim 51, wherein said broadcasting a switch command comprises broadcasting a switch command over a direct broadcast satellite signal.
- 53. The method of claim 51, wherein said broadcasting a switch command comprises broadcasting a switch command over a broadcast television signal.
- 54. The method of claim 50, wherein said sending a switch command comprises sending a switch command over a cable network.

- 55. The method of claim 50, wherein said sending a switch command comprises sending a switch command over a telecommunications network.
- 56. The method of claim 49, wherein said transmitting a second signal with said local program content comprises transmitting a second signal with advertising content.
- 57. The method of claim 49, wherein said transmitting a second signal with said local program content comprises transmitting a second signal with data delivery content.
- 58. A method for delivering a program stream to an end user comprising:

 maintaining a database of available inventory for the delivery of program streams;

 receiving a request regarding delivery of a program stream within said available inventory;

scheduling said program stream for delivery; delivering said program stream to the end user; and verifying that said program stream was delivered.

- 59. The method of claim 58, wherein said receiving a request regarding delivery of a program stream comprises receiving a request regarding delivery, including reach and frequency, of a program stream.
- 60. The method of claim 58, wherein said receiving a request regarding delivery of a program stream comprises receiving a request regarding delivery of a program stream in a specific program timeslot.

- 61. The method of class 58, further comprising determining whether said request can be met by said available inventory.
- 62. The method of claim 58, further comprising allowing a requestor to browse said available inventory.
- 63. The method of claim 62, wherein said allowing a requestor to browse said available inventory comprises allowing a requestor to specify parameters to classify said available inventory.
- 64. The method of claim 58, wherein said scheduling said program stream for delivery comprises generating a delivery commitment profile regarding delivery of said program stream including at least one of an intended recipient, a size of said delivery, a time limitation associated with said delivery, a location of said program stream, a level of execution priority, and a make-good right.
- 65. The method of claim 58, further comprising receiving said program stream.
- 66. The method of claim 58, further comprising receiving location indicia associated with said program stream.
- 67. The method of claim 66, wherein said receiving location indicia comprises receiving a URL address from which said program stream can be retrieved.

- 68. The method of claim 64, further comprising distributing said delivery commitment to a local content provider.
- 69. The method of claim 68, wherein said distributing said delivery commitment to a local content provider for assigning said delivery commitment against it local available inventory.
- 70. The method of claim 58, wherein said step of delivering said program stream comprises monitoring a program channel for cue data.
- 71. The method of claim 70, further comprising generating an avail profile based on said cue data, said avail profile including at least one of an applicable program channel, a exact time of an available local program segment, a length of said available local program segment, and a viewership profile of said local program segment.
- 72. The method of claim 71, further comprising determining whether said avail profile fulfills obligations associated with said program stream scheduled for delivery.
- 73. The method of claim 72, further comprising causing delivery of said program stream if said avail profile fulfills said obligations.
- 74. The method of claim 73, wherein said causing delivery of said program stream comprises causing real-time delivery of said program stream.

- 75. The method of claim 72, further comprising determining whether said avail profile fulfills obligations associated with another program stream scheduled for delivery.
- 76. The method of claim 75, further comprising determining which of said program stream and said another program stream has higher priority.
- 77. The method of claim 58, wherein said verifying that said program stream was delivered comprises receiving information from an end user receiving device regarding delivery of said program stream.
- 78. A method for providing a local program stream to an end user receiving a national program stream:

monitoring said national program stream for indicia regarding a local program segment;

transmitting said local program stream during said local program segment;

causing an end user receiving device to switch between said national program stream and said local program stream at the start of said local program segment.

79. A method for providing an electronic exchange for delivery commitments comprising: providing an electronic interface to a plurality of buyers and sellers of delivery commitments;

receiving a post from a seller for bandwidth that can be used to satisfy a delivery commitment;

maintaining said post of bandwidth in an available inventory database; and

receiving a bid from a buyer to purchase a delivery commitment to be satisfied from said available inventory.

- 80. The method of claim 79, further comprising receiving a request from said buyer to review said available inventory database.
- 81. The method of claim 79, further comprising selling said delivery commitment to said buyer.
- 82. The method of claim 79, further comprising scheduling at least a portion of said delivery commitment.
- 83. The method of claim 82, further comprising automatically executing said scheduled delivery commitment.
- 84. The method of claim 83, further comprising verifying said execution of said delivery commitment.
- 85. The method of claim 83, further comprising scheduling a remaining portion of said delivery commitment not executed
- 86. The method of claim 82, further comprising:

 receiving a bid from a second buyer to purchase a second delivery commitment to be satisfied from said available inventory; and

prioritizing said delivery commitment and said second delivery commitment to determine an order of executing same.

87. The method of claim 86, wherein said prioritizing comprises:

forwarding said delivery commitment and said second delivery commitment to a local command server;

forwarding a degree of fulfillment for each of said delivery commitments to said local command server; and

determining a priority for each of said delivery commitments based on said degree of fulfillment.

88. A method for prioritizing delivery commitments comprising:
scheduling a first delivery commitment based on a first priority;

scheduling a second delivery commitment in accordance with said first priority;

executing at least a portion of said first delivery commitment thereby establishing a degree of fulfillment for said first delivery commitment; and

determining an adjusted priority based on said degree of fulfillment.

89. The method of claim 88, wherein said scheduling a first delivery commitment comprises scheduling said first delivery commitment in each of a plurality of local markets, wherein said executing at least a portion of said first delivery commitment comprises executing at least a portion of said first delivery commitment in each of said plurality of local markets thereby establishing a degree of fulfillment for said first delivery commitment in each of said plurality of local markets, and wherein said determining an adjusted priority comprises determining an adjusted priority for each of said plurality of local markets.

- 90. A system for sending a data file to a end user comprising:

 a direct television system for transmitting the data file to an end user receiving device;
 and
- a network command server for providing a network command to said end user receiving device to initiate receipt of the data file by said end user receiving device.
- 91. The system of claim 90, wherein said end user receiving device includes a storage device for storing the data file.
- 92. The system of claim 90, wherein aid network command server includes an interface for an end user to specify delivery parameters for the data file.
- 93. The system of claim 90, wherein said network command server provides a network command to a plurality of end user receiving devices to initiate receipt of the data file by each of said plurality of end user receiving devices.